

Prophets of Israel and Judah

Name	Date	Audience	World Power	Biblical Context	Old Testament References to the Prophet	Theme
Isaiah	c. 740-680	Pre-Exile: Judah	Assyria	2 Kin. 19-20 (passim) 2 Chr. 26:16-32:33	2 Kin. 19-20 (passim) 2 Chr. 26:22; 32:20,32 Isa. (passim)	Salvation is of the Lord
Jeremiah	c. 627-580	Pre-Exile: Judah	Assyria & Babylonia	2 Kin. 22:3-25:30 2 Chr. 34:1-36:21	2 Chr. 35:25; 36:12,21ff Ezra 1:1 Dan. 9:2 Jer. (passim)	Warning of coming Judgement
Ezekiel	c. 593-571	Exile: Exiles in Babylonia	Babylonia	2 Kin. 24:8-25:30 2 Chr. 36:9-21	Ezek. 1:3; 24:24	Glory of the Lord
Daniel	c. 605-535	Exile: Exiles in Babylonia	Babylonia & Medo-Persia	2 Kin. 23:34-25:30 2 Chr. 36:9-21	Ezek. 14:14,20; 28:3 Dan. (passim)	Sovereignty of God over men and nations
Hosea	c. 755-715	Pre-Exile: Israel	Assyria	2 Kin. 14:23-18:12	Hos. 1:1-2	Loyal Love of God
Joel	c. 835	Pre-Exile: Judah	Assyria	2 Kin. 12:1-21 2 Chr. 24:1-27	Joel 1:1	Day of the Lord
Amos	c. 760-753	Pre-Exile: Israel	Assyria	2 Kin. 14:23-15:7	Amos 1:1; 7:8-14; 8:2	Judgement on Israel
Obadiah	c. 848.841	Pre-Exile: Edom	Assyria	2 Kin. 8:16-24 2 Chr. 21:1-20	Obad. 1	Doom on Edom
Jonah	c. 782-753	Pre-Exile: Assyria	Assyria	2 Kin. 13:10-25; 14:23-29	2 Kin. 14:25 Jon. (passim)	Salvation to the Gentiles
Micah	c.735-700	Pre-Exile: Judah	Assyria	2 Kin. 15:32-19:37 2 Chr. 27:1-32:23	Mic. 1:1 Jer. 26:18	Injustice of Judah and Justice of God
Nahum	c. 664-654	Pre-Exile: Assyria	Assyria	2 Kin. 21:1-18 2 Chr. 33:1-20	Nah 1:1	The Destruction of Nineveh
Habbakkuk	c. 609-605	Pre-Exile: Judah	Babylonia	2 Kin. 23:31-24:7 2 Chr. 36:1-8	Hab. 1:1; 3:1	The Just Shall Live by Faith
Zephaniah	c. 632-628	Pre-Exile: Judah	Assyria	2 Kin. 22:1-2 2 Chr. 34:1-7	Zeph. 1:1	Judgment and Blessing in the Day of the Lord
Haggai	c. 520	Post-Exile: Jews who returned to Jerusalem from Babylonia	Medo-Persia	Ezra 5:1-6:15	Ezra 5:1; 6:14 Hag. (passim)	Rebuilding the Temple
Zechariah	c. 520-480	Post-Exile: Jews who returned to Jerusalem from Babylonia	Medo-Persia	Ezra 5:1-6:15	Ezra 5:1; 6:14 Neh. 12:16 Zech/ 1:1,7; 7:1-8	Future Blessing for Israel
Malachi	c. 432-424	Post-Exile: Jews who returned to Jerusalem from Babylonia	Medo-Persia	Neh. 13:1-31	Mal. 1:1	Appeal to Backsliders